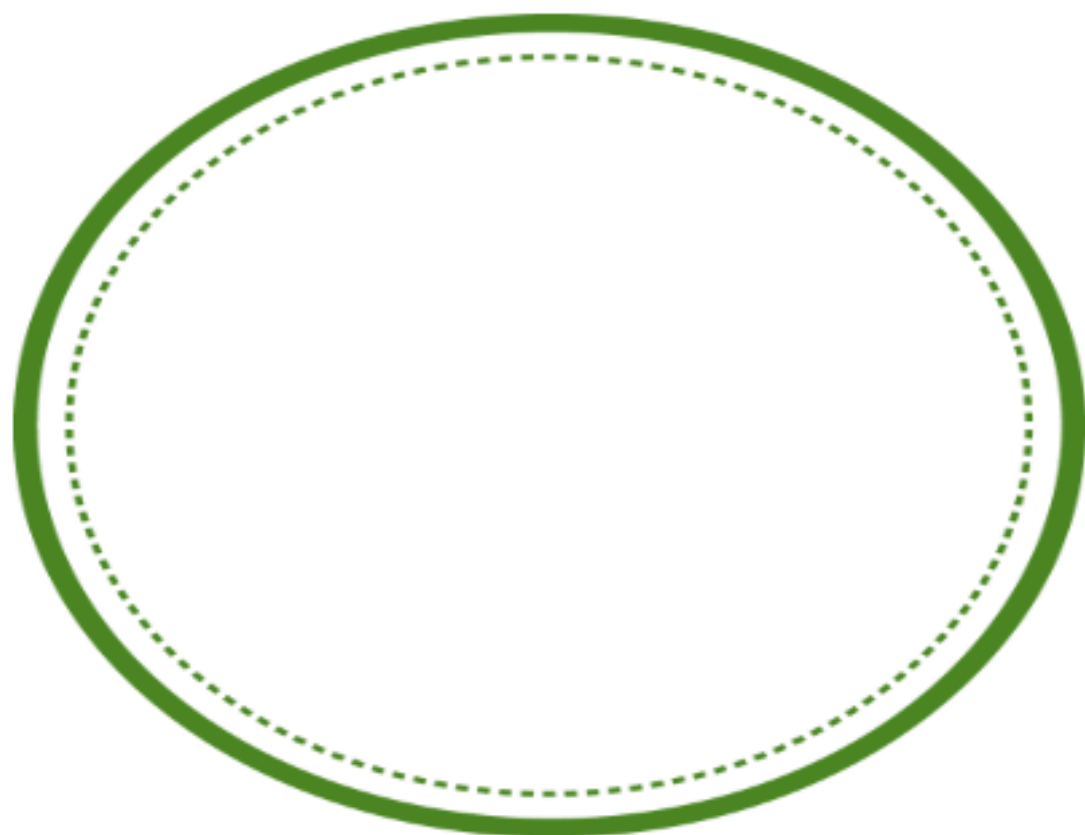


$$\square + \square = \square$$

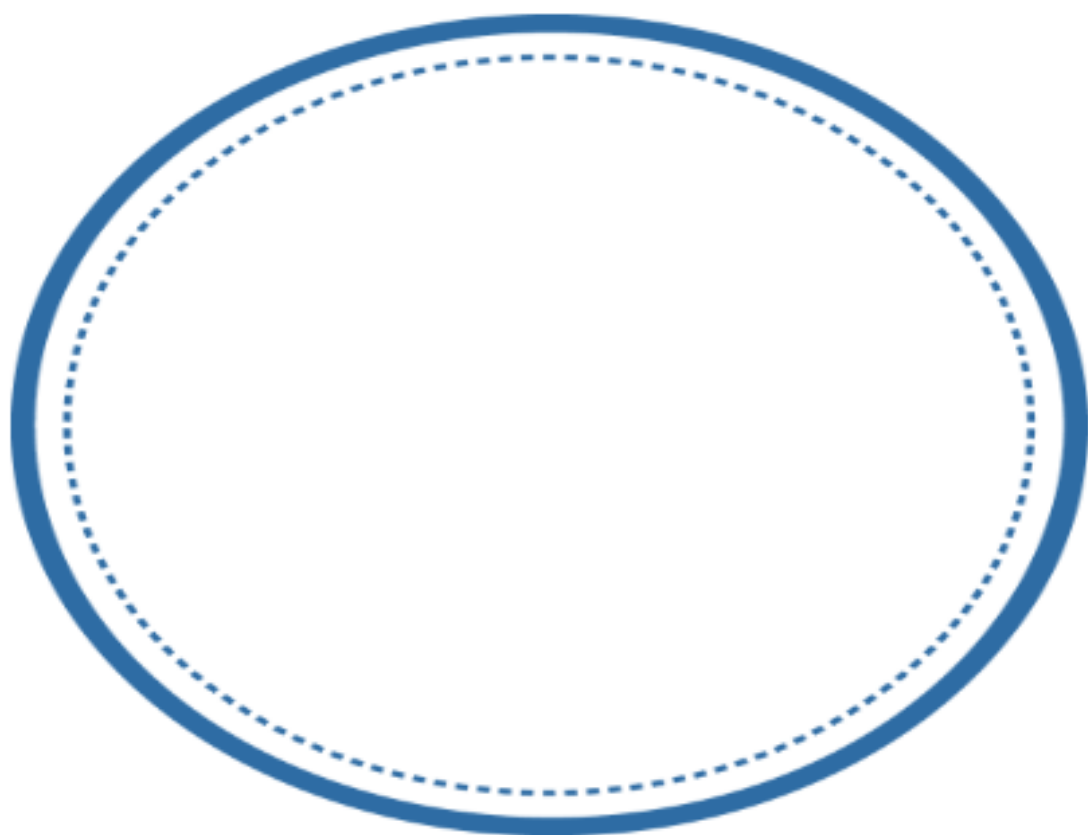


x

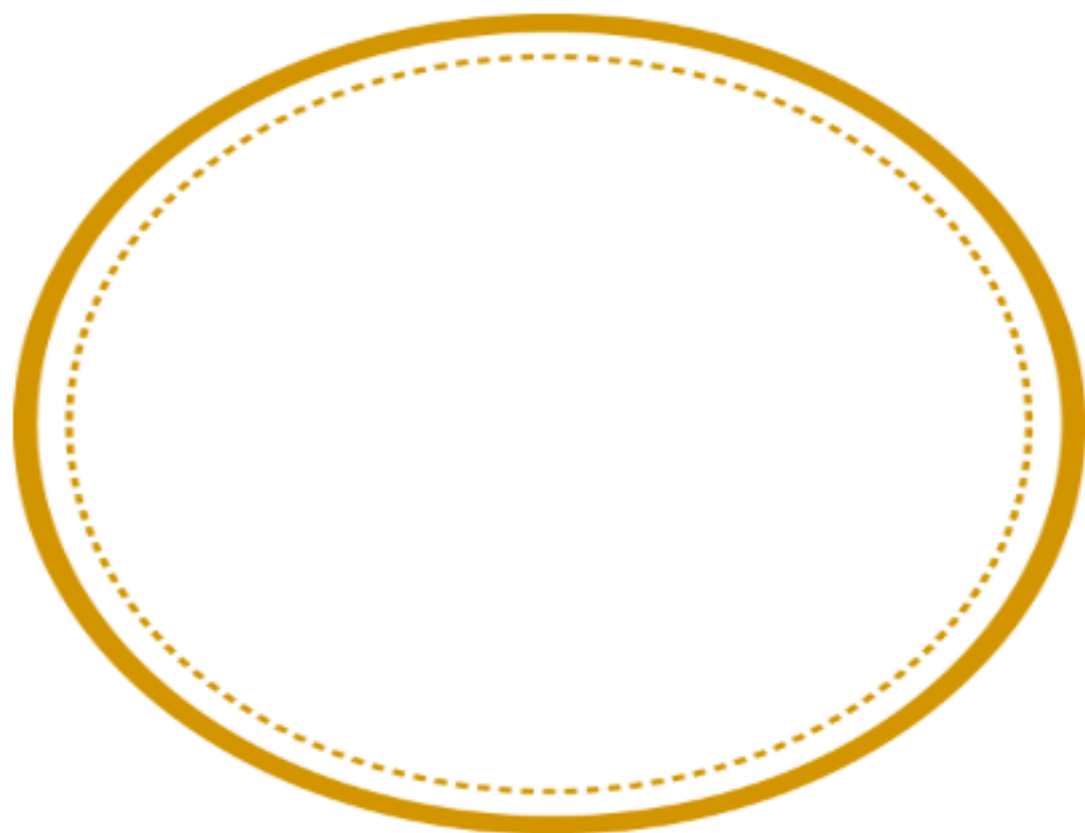


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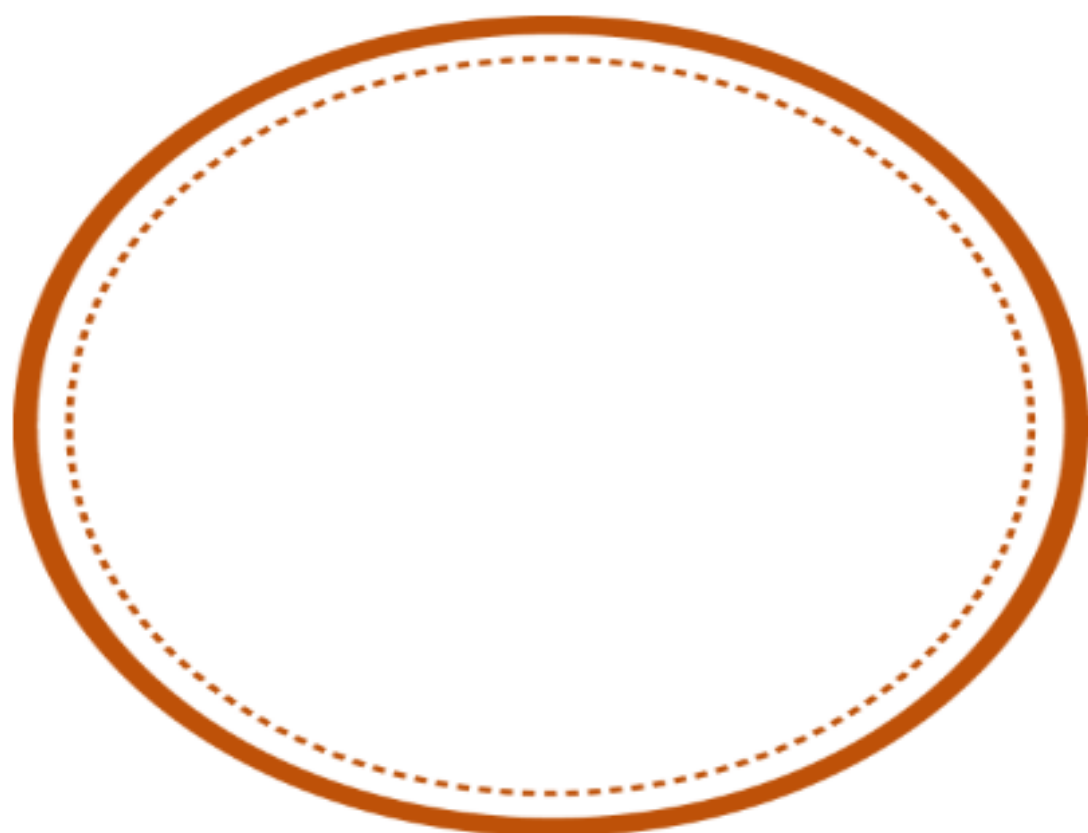




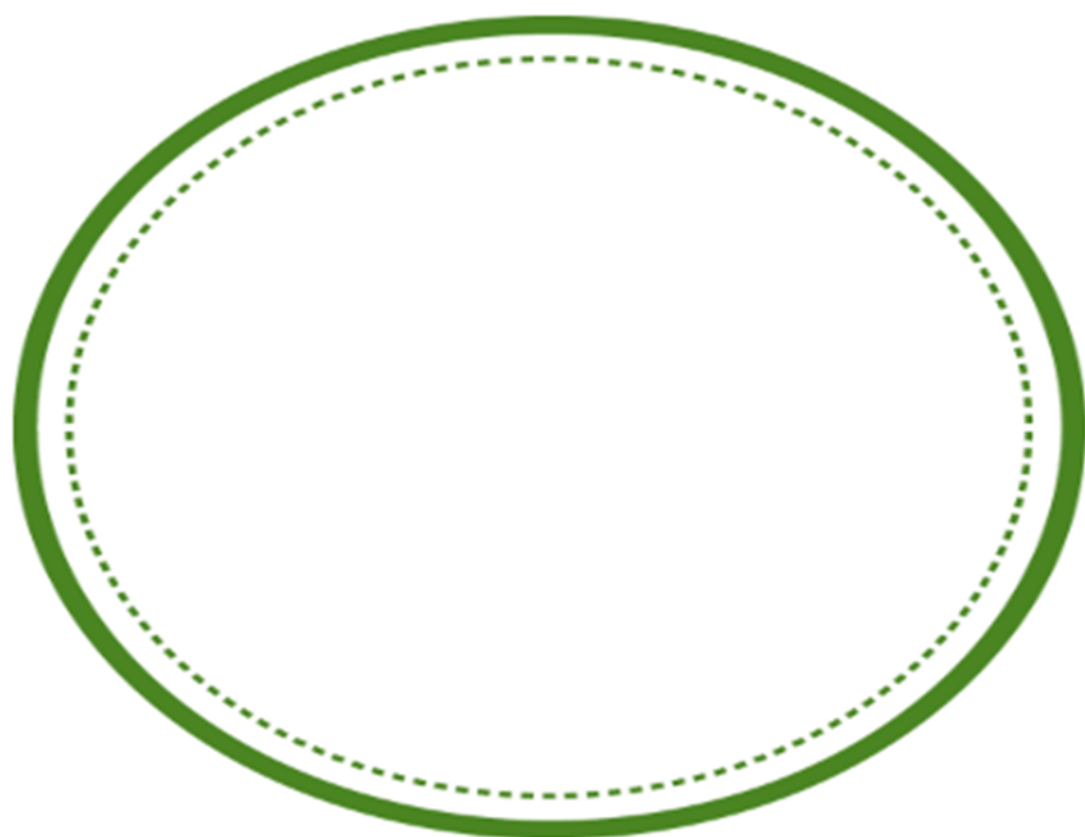
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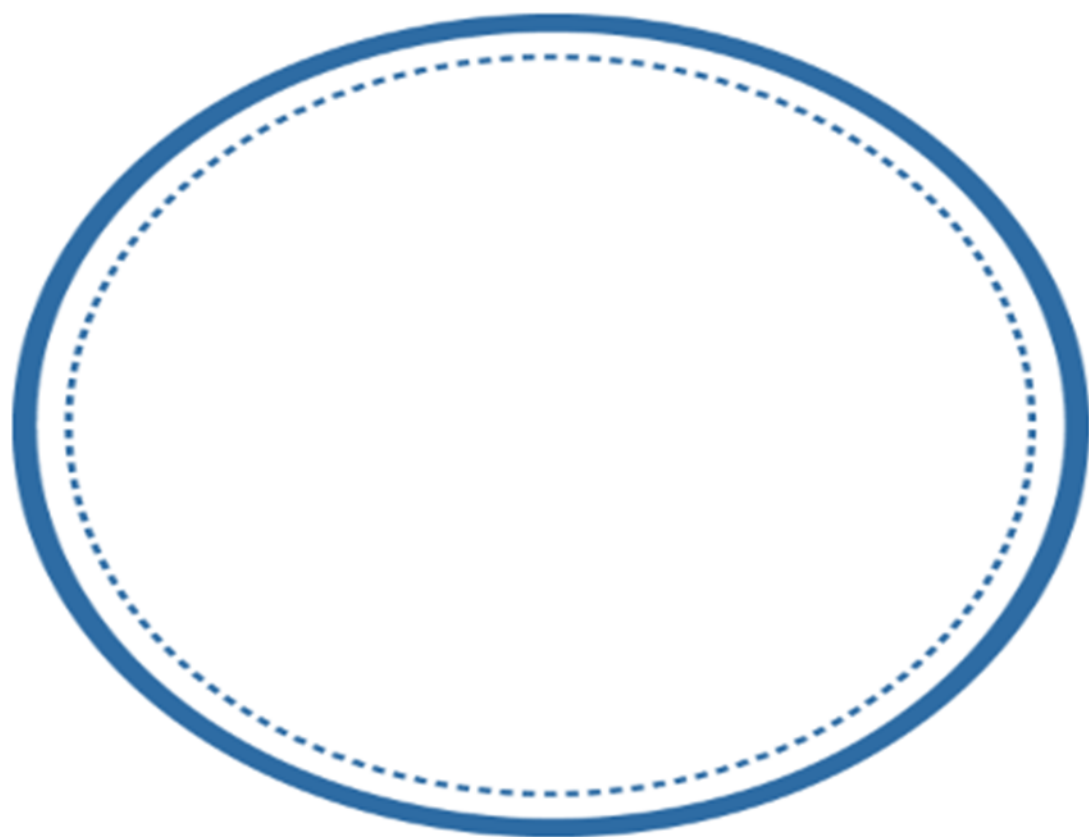


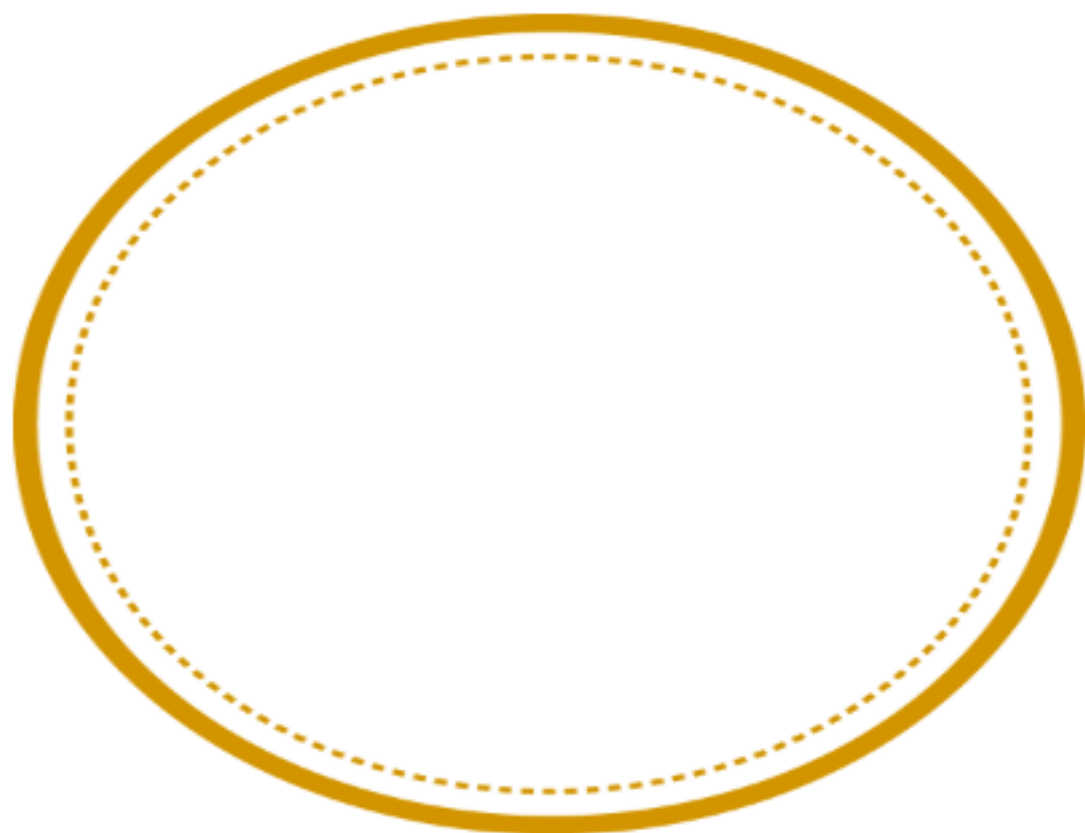
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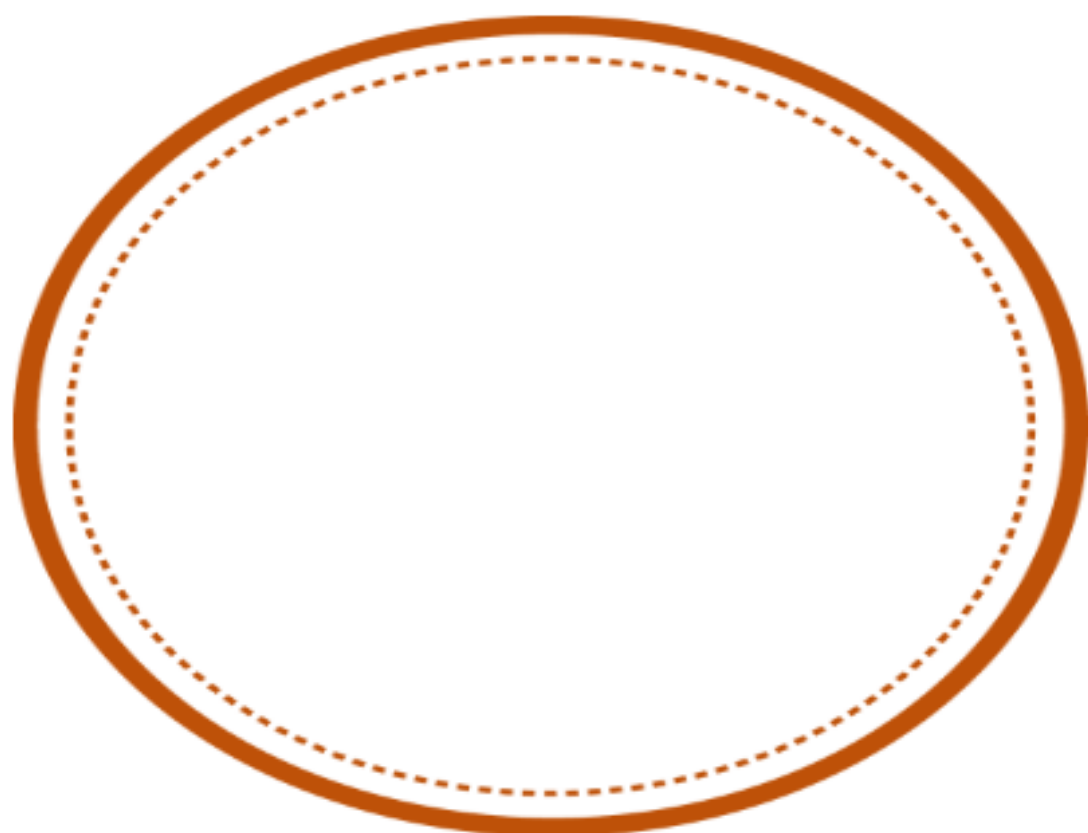


$$\boxed{} \times \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

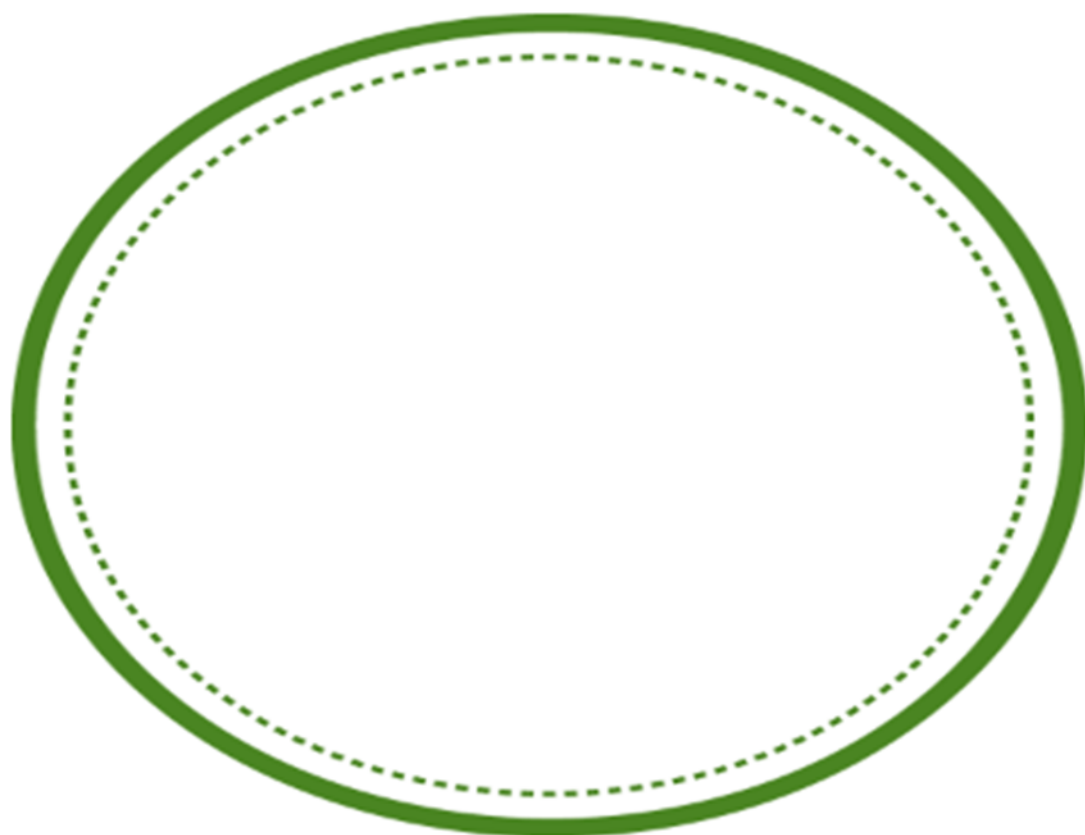


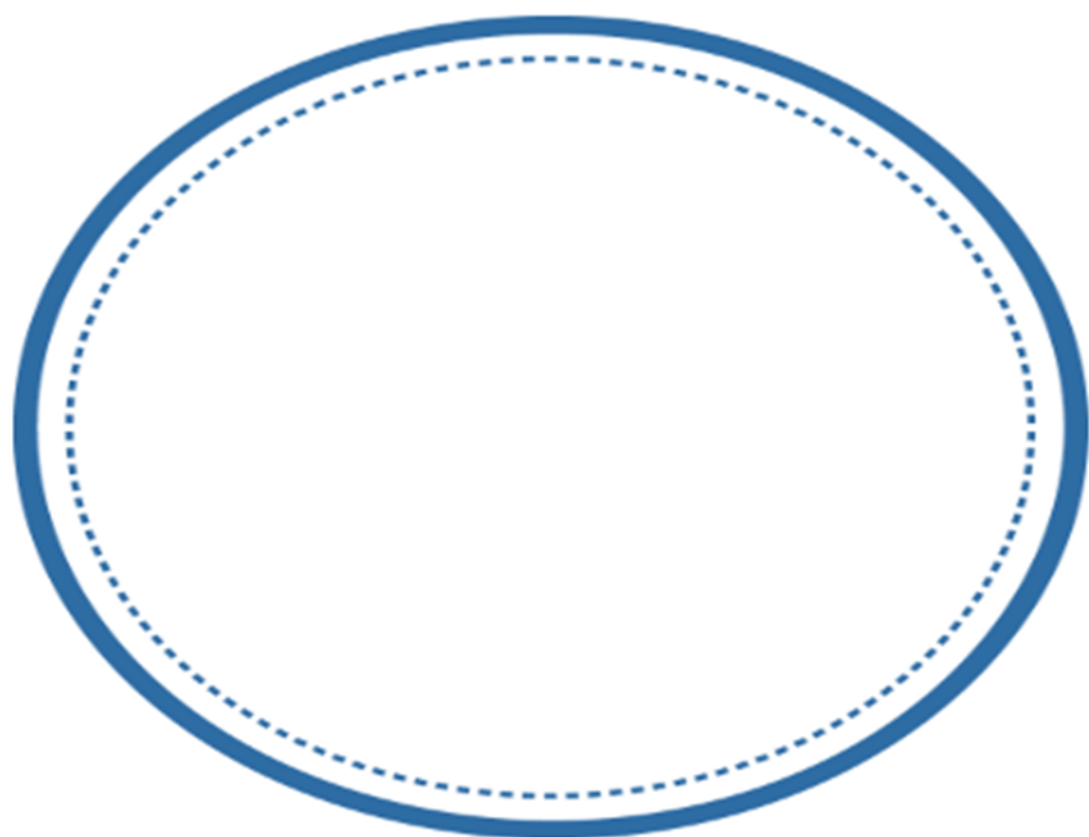


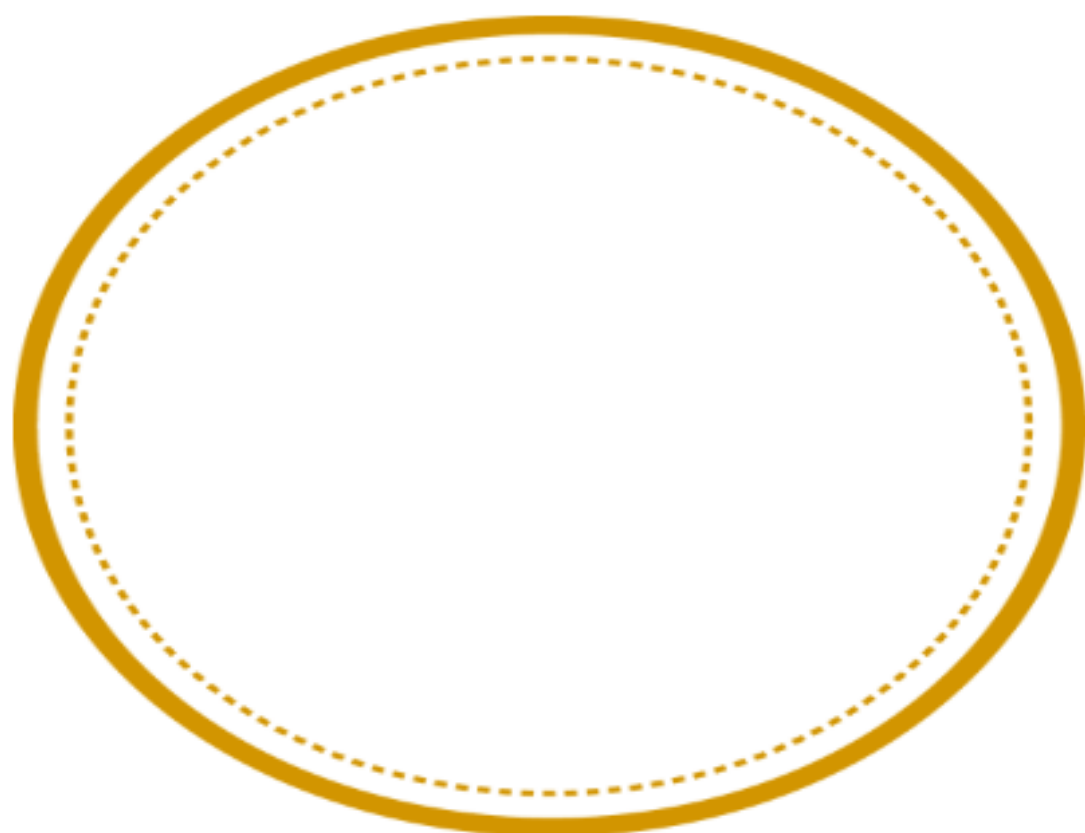




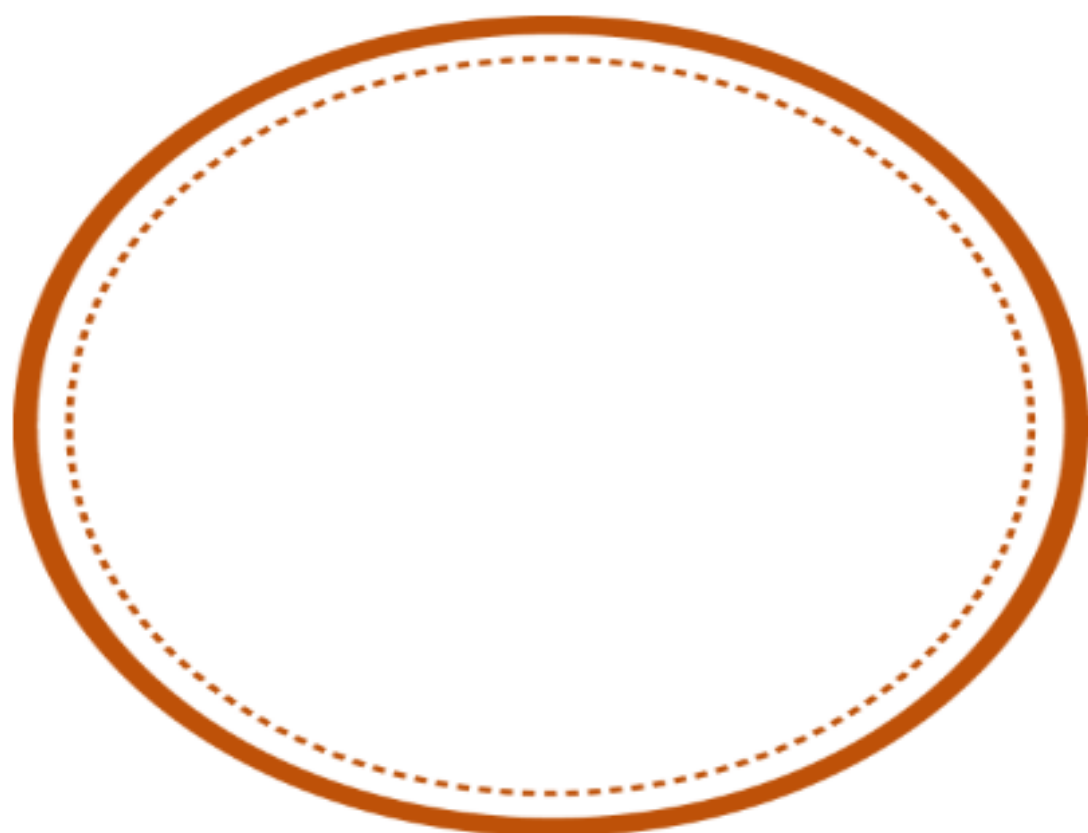
$$\boxed{} : \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$







$$\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$



$$\boxed{} - \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$